

#### Iowa Influenza Surveillance Network (IISN)

# Influenza-like Illness (ILI) and Other Respiratory Viruses Monthly Activity Report



**Report Month: August 2022** (July 31, 2022 - September 3, 2022)

All data presented in this report are provisional and may change as additional reports are received

Lab Survey		Outpatient	Cumulative	
Flu Positive %		ILI %	Flu Deaths	
Antigen	2.8%	0.65%	All Ages	
Molecular	0.1%		<b>46</b>	
Cumulative Pediatric Flu Deaths <b>O</b>		Long Term Care Outbreaks	Predominant Nonflu	
		0	Rhinovirus/Enterovirus PCR	

**Flu Death Note:** Deaths are considered influenza-associated when influenza is listed on the death certificate. This is an underestimate of influenza-related deaths. Cumulative mortality totals are from 10/3/21 to the current week.

#### **Iowa Statewide Monthly Activity Summary**

#### Overall Influenza Activity: Low

**Flu tests at SHL:** The State Hygienic Laboratory reported **1** influenza positive specimen(s) from specimens submitted.

**Flu Antigen Tests:** There were **26** of **921** (**2.8%**) influenza antigen tests reported as positive on the lowa respiratory virus survey.

**Flu Molecular Tests:** There were **83** of **17,221** (**0.5%**) influenza molecular tests reported as positive on the lowarespiratory virus survey.

**Outpatient Influenza-like-illness (ILI):** The proportion of outpatient visits due to ILI was **0.65%**, which is **below** the regional baseline of 1.7%.

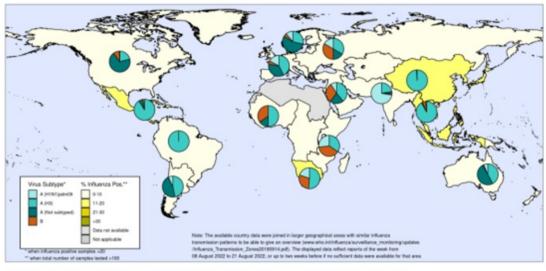
Flu Deaths: 0 influenza-associated deaths were reported this month.

**Outbreaks: 0** long-term care influenza outbreaks were reported this month.

**Rhinovirus/Enterovirus PCR** was the most frequently reported non-influenza and non-COVID 19 respiratory testing target reported on the lowa respiratory virus testing survey this month with **923** of **3,814** tests positive **(24.2%).** 

## International Influenza Activity Summary - WHO

# Percentage of respiratory specimens that tested positive for influenza, by influenza transmission zone<sup>1</sup>. Map generated on 02 September 2022.



The boundates and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatscever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, day or are or of its authorities, or concerning the definitiation of its florities or boundaries. Cotted and dashed tires on may expressed approximate board intest to which there may not yet be full apprenent.

Data source: Global Influenza Surveillance and Response System (GISRS), FluNet (www.who.intflun. Copyright WHO 2022, All rights reserved.



Data Source: Global Influenza and Response System (GISRS), FluNet (www.who.int/flunet). Visit <a href="https://www.who.int/teams/global-influenza-programme/surveillance-and-monitoring/influenza-updates/current-influenza-update">https://www.who.int/teams/global-influenza-programme/surveillance-and-monitoring/influenza-updates/current-influenza-update</a> for more information.

### National Influenza Like Illness (ILI) Activity - CDC



This map shows influenza-like illness, which is determined by symptoms such as fever, cough, and sore throat that can be caused by a number of pathogens in addition to influenza (e.g., COVID-19). Detailed information can be found online at <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/">www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/</a>.

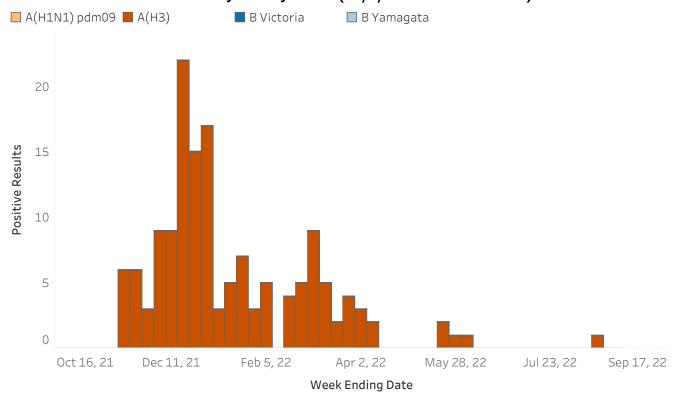
## Influenza Testing at the State Hygienic Laboratory at the University of Iowa (SHL)

## Cumulative Influenza Viruses Detected by SHL by Age Group (10/3/2021 - Current Month)

Influenza A					Influenza B				
Age Group	A(H1N1) pdm09	A(H3)	A not subtyped	A Variant	Total	B Victoria	B Yamagata	B not subtyped	Total
0-4	0	20	0	0	20	0	0	0	0
5-17	0	29	0	0	29	0	0	0	0
18-24	0	51	1	0	52	0	0	0	0
25-49	0	15	0	0	15	0	0	0	0
50-64	0	12	0	0	12	0	0	0	0
65+	0	22	0	0	22	0	0	0	0
Total	0	149	1	0	150	0	0	0	0

**Table Note:** Cell counts of three or less are sometimes suppressed to protect confidentiality. Totals by age may not add up to totals by subtype/lineage due to missing age information. Only cases of lowa residents are included. Specimens listed as "not subtyped" may be pending or were not able to be subtyped due to weak positive lab results. This can be due to poor collection, timing of collection or stage of infection.

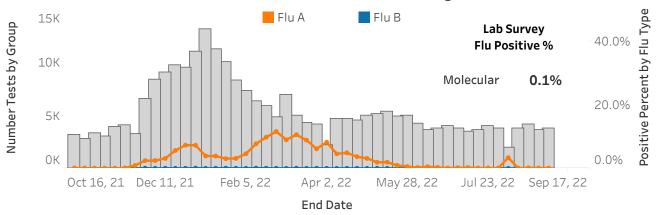
# Influenza Viruses Detected by SHL by Week (10/3/21 - Current Month)



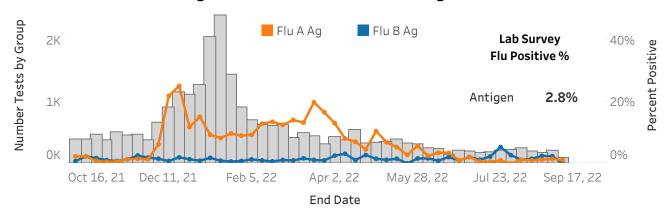
**Graph Note:** Only viruses that have been assigned a subtype or lineage are shown.

**SHL Flu Testing Note:** The State Hygienic Laboratory (SHL) is the primary laboratory in Iowa characterizing specimens for influenza surveillance. SHL reports the number of tests performed and the type and subtype/lineage of positive tests to the influenza surveillance network daily. SHL also sends a portion of specimens to CDC for furth..

## Number of Influenza Molecular Tests and Positive Percentage



# Number of Influenza Antigen Tests and Positive Percentage



# **Iowa Respiratory Survey - Influenza**

## Flu Tests and Positivity by Region - Current Month

		Antig	en		Molecular			
	Flu A		Flu B		Flu A		Flu B	
Flu Region	Number Positives	Positive Percent by	Number Positives F	Positive Percent by	Number Positives F	Positive Percent by	Number Positives I	Positive Percent by
1-C	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	8	0.2%	0	0.0%
2-NE	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
3-NW	7	1.0%	15	2.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
4-SW	0		0		1	0.5%	0	0.0%
5-SE	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0		0	
6-E	3	5.0%	0	0.0%	73	0.6%	0	0.0%
Total	11	1.2%	15	1.6%	82	0.5%	1	0.0%

**Table Note:** Only tests with at least one positive this month are shown.

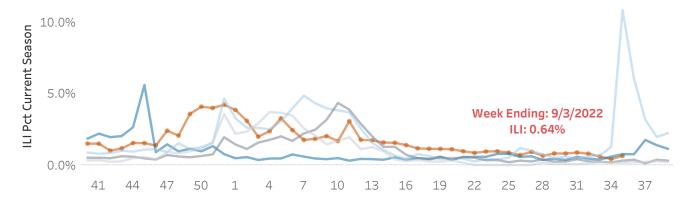
**Respiratory Survey Note:** IDPH and SHL run a weekly web-based survey program where laboratorians report the number of influenza and respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) rapid tests performed and the number of tests positive. Facilities reported the total number of tests and positive results, not individual-level information.

### **Outpatient Health Care Provider Surveillance Program (ILINet)**

## Percent Of Outpatient Visits Attributed to Influenza-like Illness (ILI) as Reported by ILINet Sites



#### **ILI by Season**

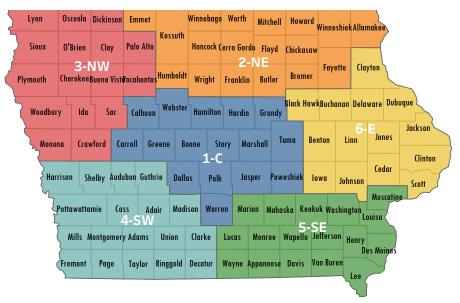


#### **ILI Recent Weeks**

MMWR Week	End Date	Age 0-4	Age 5-24	Age 25-49	Age 50-64	Age 65 and older	Total ILI	ILI Pct
31	8/6/2022	1	10	7	4	9	31	0.88%
32	8/13/2022	7	8	10	3	2	30	0.79%
33	8/20/2022	5	7	7	3	5	27	0.60%
34	8/27/2022	2	13	3	1	0	19	0.42%
35	9/3/2022	3	12	9	3	1	28	0.64%

Outpatient ILI Note: Outpatient health care providers who participate in the ILINet (a national influenza surveillance program) report the number of patients seen with influenza-like illness and the total number of patient visits each week. Iowa health care providers interested in joining this surveillance program should contact Andy Weigel at 515-322-1937 or <a href="mailto:andy.weigel@idph.iowa.gov">andy.weigel@idph.iowa.gov</a> for more information. The ILI Definition has changed for 20121-22 so that persons with ILI symptoms (cough, sore throat, fever) will be counted even if positive for other resperitory illness (e.g., COVID-19) which makes comparison across seasons difficult.

#### Flu Region Map



# Long Term Care Facility Influenza Outbreaks

## Influenza Outbreaks by Week and Region



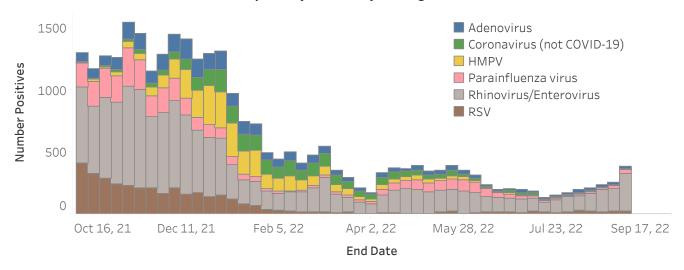
Long Term Care Facility Outbreaks Note: An outbreak in a care facility is defined as at least two residents with suspected influenza in the same area of a facility having an illness onset within 72 hours of each other. At least one of the resident with suspected influenza must also have a lab-confirmed influenza positive.

# Long Term Care Influenza Outbreaks Investigated by Region

Flu Region Text	Current Month	Cumulative
1-C	0	1
2-NE	0	2
3-NW	0	1
4-SW	0	0
5-SE	0	2
6-E	0	3
Total	0	9

## Iowa Respiratory Virus Survey - Non-influenza

#### Number of Positive Non-influenza Respiratory Viruses by Pathogen and Week



**Table Note:** Pathogens are grouped together if even if reported to IDPH as separate types or subtypes (e.g., Parainfluenza Viruses 1, 2, 3, and 4). Only pathogens with at least one positive result this season are shown.

#### Number of Non-infuenza Molecular Positive Results for Current Month and Cumulative

Pathogen (group)	Number of Positives Current Month	<b>Cumulative Positives</b>
Rhinovirus/Enterovirus	923	13,593
RSV	127	3,816
Parainfluenza virus	114	3,651
Adenovirus	100	2,813
Coronavirus (not COVID-19)	20	2,449
HMPV	15	3,272

**Table Note:** Only pathogens with at least one positive result are shown.

**Respiratory Survey note:** IDPH and SHL run a weekly web-based survey program where laboratorians report the number of non-influenza respiratory virus tests performed and the number of positive results. Facilities reported the total number of tests and positive results not individual-level information.